

問題・解答 用紙番号	4
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の解答用紙に解答しなさい。

英 語

〈受験学部・学科〉

法学部, 国際学部, 経済学部, 経営学部, 現代社会学部,
理工学部(住環境デザイン学科【文系科目型】),
理工学部(建築学科・都市環境工学科・機械工学科・電気電子工学科),
看護学部, 農学部【文系科目型】

問題は100点満点で作成しています。

- I** 次の文章を読み、設問に答えなさい。なお、文章の左にある数字は段落の番号を表しています。
(32点)

- 1 Virtual meetings are now part of everyday life thanks to the emergence of COVID-19*. While most people are used to text messaging, video calls with friends and family, and connecting through social media, the term “online communication” took on a whole new meaning in 2020. People were suddenly forced to work or study from home. Many who had never before heard of Zoom, Microsoft Teams, or Google Meet, were driven in front of web-cams, sharing screens and struggling to connect with those on the other side of the monitor. Effective and engaging communication is in itself a challenge, but it is now further complicated by the distance and feeling of isolation that separates the messenger from their audience.
- 2 The good news is that there are small, practical things we can all do to make us better online communicators. This means taking the necessary steps to help us feel more comfortable and confident, both as online meeting presenters and participants. The first step is to ensure that you are equipped and set up for your online meeting. Taking the time to check your internet connection, testing your speakers (or headphones), microphone and camera will help everything go

smoothly. Make sure that your camera is at eye level and that there is enough light for your face to be seen.

3 Another point to keep in mind is the importance of non-verbal communication, especially if the number of people attending is limited. You can let the presenter know that you are actively listening by paying more attention to your facial expression, nodding your head, or gesturing with your hands. You can even send messages through the chat or use the “react” functions ⁽⁷⁾ included in most online meeting platforms.

4 Online communication can be stressful. However, it can also be a fun, convenient, and interesting way to connect with people, if we are respectful of ⁽⁸⁾ others and make the effort to master the technology that helps bring the world together.

(出典： *Amazing Future Prospects — Exploring Human Activity*, 伊與田洋之・赤塚麻里・土居峻・Marikit G. Manalang・室淳子著，南雲堂)

(注) COVID-19* 新型コロナウイルス

問1 下線部(1)～(8)の文章中での意味として最も適切なものを、それぞれの番号の(A)～(D)の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|
| (1) (A) accustomed to | (B) related to | (C) contrary to | (D) similar to |
| (2) (A) settling down | | (B) trying hard | |
| (C) dropping out | | (D) making believe | |
| (3) (A) traditional | (B) ordinary | (C) responsible | (D) attractive |
| (4) (A) achievement | (B) loneliness | (C) failure | (D) prejudice |
| (5) (A) delicate | (B) permanent | (C) certain | (D) patient |
| (6) (A) defined | (B) estimated | (C) expanded | (D) prepared |
| (7) (A) features | | (B) payments | |
| (C) organizations | | (D) advertisements | |
| (8) (A) aware of | | (B) subject to | |
| (C) polite to | | (D) independent of | |

問2 (1)～(4)の質問の答えとして最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の(A)～(D)の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

- (1) According to paragraph 1, which of the following is true?
- (A) Fewer people make use of social media with friends and family.
 - (B) The feeling of isolation can make online communication easier.
 - (C) Online communication has become essential to our daily lives since COVID-19.
 - (D) You should ignore people when they try to connect with you online.
- (2) According to paragraph 2, which of the following is true?
- (A) Online communication will go well if proper steps are taken.
 - (B) It is difficult for online communicators to test their microphone.
 - (C) The size of the camera is important for online meetings.
 - (D) You don't need to adjust the height of your camera online.
- (3) According to paragraph 3, which of the following is true?
- (A) Gestures and facial expressions are unlikely to be significant for online presenters.
 - (B) It is hard to communicate by using some of the functions on popular online platforms.
 - (C) Non-verbal communication is useless when few people attend an online meeting.
 - (D) Nodding your head can show that you are actively listening to online presenters.

- (4) According to paragraph 4, which of the following is true?
- (A) Online communication can be too stressful when there is a large audience.
 - (B) We can enjoy communicating online by using information technology with good manners.
 - (C) Communicating virtually is one of the most effective ways to get rid of stress.
 - (D) Developing your computer skills is unrelated to online communication.

Ⅱ 次の1～13の英文の空所に入る最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の(A)～(D)の中から一つずつ選びなさい。(26点)

1. A strong economy results _____ a large number of employment opportunities.
(A) in (B) as (C) of (D) with
2. If I _____ off work tomorrow, I could visit the art museum.
(A) will be (B) would be (C) were (D) have been
3. I had my wallet _____ when I was on the train this morning.
(A) steal (B) stealing (C) stolen (D) to steal
4. The power plant provides the whole area _____ electricity.
(A) in (B) of (C) for (D) with
5. As _____ I can remember, there weren't any buildings around here.
(A) soon as (B) far as (C) if (D) such
6. We have a lot of work _____ before our business trip.
(A) doing (B) to do (C) to doing (D) do
7. I like playing basketball _____ than tennis.
(A) a little (B) better (C) a lot (D) much
8. I think this is one of the ways _____ you can improve your language skills.
(A) what (B) which (C) in which (D) for which
9. We are _____ of hands right now, so I wonder if you could help us.
(A) short (B) lack (C) need (D) little

10. The library is still nice and clean, _____ it was built so long ago.
(A) even though (B) therefore (C) as yet (D) consequently
11. Lisa made her wishes _____ to the manager yesterday.
(A) knowing (B) to know (C) know (D) known
12. The document _____ that the contract shall be automatically renewed annually.
(A) signs (B) writes (C) sees (D) says
13. The _____ shows that laughing can be good for your health.
(A) promise (B) research (C) concern (D) atmosphere

Ⅲ 次の1～5の日本語の意味を表すようにそれぞれ下の(A)～(G)の語句を並べかえて空所を補い、最も適切な英文を完成させるとき、(1)～(15)に入る語句の記号を答えなさい。(15点)

1. 留学中に異文化を体験して成長できたらいいですね。

I hope experiencing ()()(1)()(2) while you ()
(3).

- (A) helps (B) different (C) grow (D) abroad
(E) study (F) you (G) cultures

2. 無料で電話がかけられるなんて、昔は思いもしませんでした。

I would never have ()(4)()(5)()()(6) free.

- (A) make (B) imagined (C) able (D) for
(E) to (F) being (G) a phone call

3. この出来事をその計画を見直す好機とみなすこともできるでしょう。

You can (7)()(8)()(9)()().

- (A) the plan (B) to (C) view (D) an opportunity
(E) review (F) as (G) this incident

4. その古い橋は、今にも崩れ落ちそうに見えました。

The old bridge ()(10)()(11)()(12)() fall down.

- (A) were (B) it (C) looked (D) if
(E) about (F) to (G) as

5. もし他にすべきことがなければ、あなたは家に帰ってはどうですか。

If there is ()(13)()(14), you might ()(15)()
home.

- (A) well (B) to (C) as (D) nothing
(E) do (F) go (G) more

IV 次の1～5の会話の空所に入る最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の(A)～(D)の中から一つずつ選びなさい。(15点)

1. Masato: What's the matter?
Sophia: I'm having some trouble with my computer. I can't get it started.
Masato: _____
Sophia: That's very kind of you. Thanks.

- (A) Go and buy a new computer without me.
(B) Let me see what I can do.
(C) Could you please help me?
(D) Didn't you have it repaired last week?

2. Clerk: Hello, how are you?
Customer: Great, thanks. Can I have a cup of coffee, please?
Clerk: Certainly. _____
Customer: No, thanks.

- (A) Is that all for you?
(B) Cash or credit?
(C) Anything else?
(D) For here or to go?

3. Alice: So, what do you think of the new homeroom teacher?
Kana: He seems like a nice person.
Alice: Yeah? _____
Kana: He plays soccer with us at lunchtime.

- (A) What will he do?
(B) What did he say?
(C) Where is he from?
(D) What makes you say that?

4. Kevin: Tell me about your travel experience.
Mayu: I've been to 17 different countries.
Kevin: That's impressive! _____
Mayu: I do. It's one of my favorite things to do.

- (A) Do you miss home?
- (B) You must really like to travel.
- (C) Did you really travel to 17 countries?
- (D) Do your parents know about that?

5. Shop assistant: Royal Cake Shop. How may I help you?
Customer: _____
Shop assistant: When would you like to pick it up?
Customer: At noon on June 28.

- (A) I'd like to order a birthday cake.
- (B) I'd like to have a job interview.
- (C) I'd like to schedule a meeting.
- (D) I'd like to hold a baking seminar.

- V 次の資料をもとに、1～4の質問の答えとして最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の(A)～(D)の中から一つずつ選びなさい。(12点)

Guest Satisfaction Survey

Please rate each item on a scale of 1 (totally disagree) to 5 (totally agree) and provide any additional comments or suggestions. Your feedback is valuable to us because it helps us improve our services.

1	Check-in Process: The check-in process was efficient.	5
2	Room Cleanliness: The room was well-maintained.	5
3	Comfort: The room was comfortable.	2
4	Amenities: The amenities in the room were satisfactory.	5
5	Staff Interaction: The staff were responsive to your needs.	4
6	Restaurant: The quality of your dining experience was good.	n/a*
7	Facilities: The pool, gym and spa were satisfactory.	5
8	Noise Level: The environment was quiet and relaxing.	3
9	Location: The hotel was conveniently located for your needs.	5
10	Overall Experience: Your overall experience was satisfactory.	4

Comments and suggestions:

Overall, my hotel stay was satisfactory. The check-in process was efficient, and the room was very clean. However, the bed was not as comfortable as I had expected, affecting my sleep quality. Despite this, the convenient location, which was the biggest advantage, and the facilities made my stay pleasant. I would recommend the hotel on the condition that they improve the bed.

(出典：Maximize Your Score on the TOEIC® L&R Test,
鶴岡公幸・佐藤千春・Matthew Wilson 著，松柏社を一部改編)

(注) n/a* not applicable の略で「該当なし」

1. What is the purpose of the survey?
 - (A) To change the items on the checklist.
 - (B) To make the hotel services better.
 - (C) To recommend the hotel to tourists.
 - (D) To give a report to the guests.

2. According to the checklist, which of the following is true?
 - (A) The check-in clerks worked efficiently.
 - (B) The guest was not satisfied with the pool, gym and spa.
 - (C) The room was extremely comfortable.
 - (D) The room was not clean.

3. According to the comments section, which of the following is true?
 - (A) The guest will stay in the hotel again next week.
 - (B) There are many hotels like this in the same area.
 - (C) The location of the hotel was its best feature.
 - (D) The guest would like to be contacted by management.

4. What was the main problem the guest had?
 - (A) The hotel environment was very noisy.
 - (B) The restaurant closed too early.
 - (C) There were problems with the check-in process.
 - (D) The guest did not sleep well because of the bed.