

解答開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子の中を見てはいけません。

[11]

2026年度一般選抜 前期A日程[1/21] 入試問題

(100点)
(70分)

2 時 限

・受験科目は、下表のとおりです。

3科目型 受験者 3科目型と2科目型の併願受験者

受験学部・学科	解答科目	問題・解答用紙番号
全学部	英語	39

2科目型 受験者

受験学部・学科	解答科目	問題・解答用紙番号
全学部 [注]薬学部を除く	英語	39

I

次の文章を読み、設問に答えなさい。なお、文章の左にある数字は段落の番号を表しています。

(32点)

1 You might not realize it, but there is a good chance that you have consumed a genetically modified organism (GMO) today. GMOs are living organisms that have been ⁽¹⁾altered through genetic engineering. The basic idea is to take organisms found in nature and “improve” upon them in some way. For example, by altering the DNA of certain plant seeds, genetic engineers have created food crops that can survive in places where they might not be able to grow otherwise, because of a severe climate or insects. Some crops have also been engineered to grow faster and larger than unaltered ones. For these reasons, food producers are very much ⁽²⁾in favor of GMOs. But are they good for consumers?

2 Since the late 1990s, food producers have steadily increased the use of GMOs. Today, the ⁽³⁾vast majority of basic food crops such as corn and soybeans grown in the United States are genetically engineered. These crops are used in a wide variety of food, including cereals, potato chips, and cookies.

3 Food producers in favor of GMOs claim that they are safe to eat, noting that there is no evidence of ⁽⁴⁾harmful effects on humans. But critics, including consumer advocates* and some health care professionals, counter that GMOs have not yet been proven to be safe. They argue that fifteen years is not enough time to ⁽⁵⁾determine if there are any long-term effects of consuming GMOs. Some studies on animals indicate that GMOs might cause damage to some internal organs, but the results of those studies cannot be generalized to humans.

4 More than 60 countries around the world require food producers to label products that ⁽⁶⁾contain GMOs. However, in the United States, labeling is not required, and most efforts by individual states to require it have failed. Food producers claim that obligatory labeling would send the message to consumers that GMOs are not safe. Advocates of obligatory labeling argue that consumers have the right to know the contents of the food they buy.

5 Are GMOs safe? Do consumers have the right to know what is in the food they eat? Science has yet to ⁽⁷⁾settle the former question, and courts have yet to decide the latter. While these ⁽⁸⁾issues are being settled, consumers still have choices. Some food producers, sensing increased consumer demand, have begun

marketing some of their products as “GMO-Free.” If these products prove to be very popular, marketing forces may determine the future of GMOs.

(出典： *Think Smart: Critical Thinking in Critical Times*, Michael Hood 著, 金星堂)

(注) advocate* 支持者、擁護者

問1 下線部(1)～(8)の文章中での意味として最も適切なものを、それぞれの番号の(A)～(D)の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

- | | | | | |
|-----|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| (1) | (A) examined | (B) enclosed | (C) changed | (D) decorated |
| (2) | (A) decisive | (B) supportive | (C) objective | (D) relative |
| (3) | (A) large | (B) conservative | (C) liberal | (D) comfortable |
| (4) | (A) exceptional | (B) dramatic | (C) contrary | (D) negative |
| (5) | (A) pretend | (B) compose | (C) judge | (D) admire |
| (6) | (A) combine | (B) purchase | (C) distinguish | (D) include |
| (7) | (A) resolve | (B) analyze | (C) suspect | (D) deserve |
| (8) | (A) newspapers | (B) problems | (C) divisions | (D) methods |

問2 (1)～(4)の質問の答えとして最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の(A)～(D)の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

- (1) According to paragraph 1, which of the following is true?
- (A) Realizing the benefits of GMOs, consumers eat them every day.
 - (B) GMOs are naturally occurring organisms found everywhere.
 - (C) Some genetically modified plants cannot grow because of a harsh climate.
 - (D) Food producers take advantage of the benefits of GMOs.

- (2) According to paragraphs 2 and 3, which of the following is true?
- (A) Most basic crops produced in the United States are not genetically modified.
 - (B) The majority of people in the United States prefer corn to soybeans.
 - (C) Some critics think that GMOs might have harmful effects on living creatures in the long run.
 - (D) Some food producers insist that there is clear evidence showing that GMOs are safe to eat.
- (3) According to paragraph 4, which of the following is true?
- (A) In countries such as the United States, GMO labeling is required.
 - (B) Some states in the United States have tried to make GMO labeling mandatory.
 - (C) Food producers willingly label their products because GMOs are not safe.
 - (D) GMO labeling violates consumers' right to know the contents of the food.
- (4) According to paragraph 5, which of the following is true?
- (A) Fewer consumers seem to be interested in GMO-free products than before.
 - (B) Courts have concluded that consumers should know the ingredients of what they eat.
 - (C) Some food producers have started getting rid of their GMO-free products.
 - (D) At present, it seems that science has difficulty in showing that GMOs are safe.

Ⅱ 次の1～13の英文の空所に入る最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の(A)～(D)の中から一つずつ選びなさい。(26点)

1. This is just _____ I wanted to say.
(A) what (B) when (C) which (D) where
2. The old man was sitting on the sofa with his legs _____.
(A) crossed (B) to be crossed
(C) crossing (D) having crossed
3. This new operating system will _____ us to shorten working hours.
(A) make (B) enable (C) prevent (D) have
4. If I _____ the first prize in the lottery, I could buy a new car.
(A) am winning (B) will win (C) would win (D) won
5. I have been living in Osaka _____ I came to Japan ten years ago.
(A) since (B) until (C) when (D) where
6. You can trust Mary. She will never _____ you down.
(A) show (B) let (C) have (D) make
7. There are _____ tourists in this city in the summer as in the winter.
(A) as twice many (B) twice so much
(C) so much twice (D) twice as many
8. I regret _____ that I would resign. I shouldn't have told you that.
(A) have said (B) being said (C) saying (D) and say
9. The girl had a lot of candies _____ both of her pockets.
(A) at (B) in (C) among (D) to

10. They gave a flight safety presentation before the plane _____.
- (A) put off (B) took away (C) took off (D) put away
11. I _____ the company of my new address last week.
- (A) called (B) informed (C) reported (D) contacted
12. _____ wants to come must submit an application.
- (A) Anyone (B) Even if (C) However (D) Whoever
13. I _____ it impossible to finish the report by Monday.
- (A) found (B) heard (C) looked (D) wrote

Ⅲ 次の1～5の日本語の意味を表すようにそれぞれ下の(A)～(G)の語句を並べかえて空所を補い、最も適切な英文を完成させるとき、(1)～(15)に入る語句の記号を答えなさい。ただし、文頭に置かれる語句もすべて小文字で表記されています。(15点)

1. 私が言いたいことは、生産計画を再調整すべきだということです。

The point I am trying () (1) () (2) () (3) ()
our production schedule.

- (A) that (B) reorganize (C) we (D) to
(E) should (F) is (G) make

2. 海外の^{すし}寿司は、私たちが普段日本で食べ慣れているものと違うとよく言われます。

It is often said that sushi abroad is () (4) () (5) ()
(6) () in Japan.

- (A) eating (B) from (C) used (D) different
(E) to (F) we are (G) what

3. エマが会合に遅刻したことは、その事故とは全く関係がありません。

The fact that Emma was late () (7) () (8) () (9)
() the incident.

- (A) nothing (B) do (C) to (D) the meeting
(E) with (F) has (G) for

4. もしあなたの助けがなかったら、トムはその競技に勝っていなかったかもしれません。

() (10) () (11) () (12) (), Tom might not have
won the competition.

- (A) been (B) not (C) for (D) it
(E) your help (F) had (G) if

5. 宇宙飛行士とはロケットに乗って大気圏外へ旅立つ人のことです。

An astronaut () (13) () (14) () () (15) a rocket.

- (A) who (B) travels (C) is (D) outer space
(E) into (F) in (G) a person

IV 次の1～5の会話の空所に入る最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の(A)～(D)の中から一つずつ選びなさい。(15点)

1. Michelle: My boss wants me to work more nights.

Hiroshi: Do you need the money that badly?

Michelle: _____

Hiroshi: Well, that's not your problem, is it?

(A) Yes, can you lend me some, please?

(B) Not really, but we're understaffed.

(C) Maybe I should get a new job.

(D) I'm having a lot of problems at work.

2. Ray: Hey, Chris. Do you want to see a movie on Friday night?

Chris: _____

Ray: "Black Magic". Have you seen it yet?

Chris: Not yet. What's it about?

(A) Depends on what's playing.

(B) Sorry, but I'm busy tonight.

(C) Sure. I'm hoping that I can finish work early.

(D) OK. Which movie theater shall we go to?

3. Abby: Guess what?

Sally: What?

Abby: I slept for 15 hours last night!

Sally: _____

Abby: Maybe jet lag. I flew back from Canada.

(A) How long do you usually sleep at night?

(B) How many hours do you plan on sleeping tonight?

(C) That's a long way to go!

(D) Why did you sleep so long?

4. Kosei: What's your plan for the vacation next summer?
Tom: My parents are making me study in France.
Kosei: _____
Tom: You might think that way, but I'd rather stay here and hang out.
- (A) It seems troublesome to go there.
(B) That sounds like a great experience.
(C) Oh, I've never been to France. Can I come?
(D) I've been having trouble in French class.
5. James: Excuse me, but could you possibly give me some information about Hotel Ginza?
Travel agent: Yes, certainly, sir. Hotel Ginza is an exclusive hotel and conveniently located 100 meters from Ginza Station.
James: Sounds great. Actually, _____
Travel agent: I see. In that case, Hotel Ginza sounds perfect as it has ten restaurants, a sports club and an indoor pool.
- (A) I need to reserve ten rooms.
(B) I'd like somewhere closer to Tokyo Station.
(C) We need somewhere to entertain our business clients.
(D) My wife would like to take a look.

V 次の各資料を参照し、設問に答えなさい。(12点)

問1 (1)・(2)の質問の答えとして最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の(A)~(D)の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

Prime Solar-Powered LED Lantern



Light up your next camping trip with the power of the sun!
With the Prime Solar-Powered LED Lantern, you will never have to worry about running out of batteries!

In addition to lighting up your campsite, this lantern:

- ✓ charges your phone.
- ✓ has three light modes: high, low, and pulse for emergencies.

*Customer satisfaction is guaranteed with any Prime Lantern purchase.

Prime stands 100% behind its products. If you are dissatisfied for any reason, Prime will give you a full refund.

(出典: *Reading Upgrade for the TOEIC Test*, 藪越知子・Ryan Smithers 著, 金星堂を一部改編)

- (1) According to the advertisement, which of the following statements is true?
- (A) The main aim of the advertisement is to encourage people to go camping.
 - (B) This product helps users to go running safely.
 - (C) The Prime Solar-Powered LED Lantern allows you to recharge your phone.
 - (D) This Prime product is easy to carry because it is quite small and light.
- (2) According to the advertisement, what does Prime do when a customer is not satisfied with the product?
- (A) It will exchange the product with a new one.
 - (B) It will reject complaints from the customer.
 - (C) It will ask why the customer is not happy.
 - (D) It will return money to the customer.

問2 (1)・(2)の質問の答えとして最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の(A)~(D)の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

Jobs

URGENT! Local drivers needed!

CICA is seeking drivers to deliver products directly to stores. Two permanent full-time positions available for experienced professional local drivers. \$50,000 per year. Applications accepted until March 31, 2025.

See more on our website: <https://www.cica.com>

Receptionist wanted!!

Green Clinic is now looking for a part-time receptionist with a minimum of 3 years of experience to join our front desk staff. We are a small clinic with a great reputation, as cited by several newspapers. We work well together and respect each other! \$20-29 an hour! Send us your resume by email today.

Email: green.clinic@pmail.com

<https://www.green.clinic.com>

- (1) According to the advertisement, which of the following is true about CICA?
- (A) It accepts applications for the job anytime.
 - (B) It wants to find two qualified persons immediately.
 - (C) It needs two temporary skilled drivers.
 - (D) It requires people to download a form after April 1.
- (2) According to the advertisement, which of the following is true about Green Clinic?
- (A) It has a full-time employment position that pays \$20-29 an hour.
 - (B) It does not specify the job title in the advertisement.
 - (C) The clinic is well-known in the community.
 - (D) It expects interested applicants to bring in their resumes in person.