

問題・解答  
用紙番号

49

の解答用紙に解答しなさい。

## 英 語

〈受験学部・学科〉

理工学部(住環境デザイン学科・建築学科・都市環境工学科・機械工学科・電気電子工学科)

問題は100点満点で作成しています。

I 次の文章を読み、設問に答えなさい。なお、文章の左にある数字は段落の番号を表しています。  
(34点)

- 1 In the past, <sup>(1)</sup>nearly everything was made by hand. Craftspeople made cups, chairs, and other items that were both useful and beautiful. Over time, machines and factories became the main producers of goods. That has led to the disappearance of some handicrafts. Fortunately, many arts have been kept alive through public interest and <sup>(2)</sup>passionate supporters.
- 2 One <sup>(3)</sup>lost art is the illuminated manuscript\*. Like all books in Europe up until 1450, illuminated manuscripts were made by hand. The words were first copied onto a page. Artisans\* then added beautiful borders and illustrations. The first letter of the chapter was often made especially large and colorful. Paints made from natural materials provided the color, and thin strips of gold (called gold leaf) helped to bring the design to life. However, creating these <sup>(4)</sup>treasures was expensive and time-consuming. After the printing press was invented, fewer and fewer were made.
- 3 A more recent art form lost to technology is the hand-painted theater poster. In the mid to late 20th century, going to the movies in Japan, Taiwan, and elsewhere had a special touch. Outside theaters, moviegoers could see large paintings advertising the newest films. To make a billboard painting, an artist started with a small movie poster. From that, he or she painted a much larger

(5) version. The billboards emphasized (6) the main actors and actresses, whose names were painted in large letters. After just a few decades, though, this art form was replaced by large posters made with modern printing methods.

4 But all is not lost. People in many countries are still interested in handicrafts. They pick up (7) skills by attending classes and reading books, magazines, and websites. This has helped to preserve (8) arts such as pottery and jewelry making. At arts and crafts shows, craftspeople sell their goods and chat with shoppers, just as they did 1,000 years ago. Governments are also helping. For example, the Crafts Council of India helps craftspeople find new selling opportunities. Many of them meet up once a year at the Kamala Show to share ideas and sell their goods.

5 Modern technology has influenced our lives in many positive ways. Yet people still appreciate the personal touch of a handmade craft. Making and buying traditional crafts are excellent ways to celebrate (9) one's culture and keep it alive. It's a shame that not all lost arts can be brought back. But even when they die out, museums give us a chance to appreciate the care and effort that went into them.

(出典: *Reading Pass 3* (Second Edition) 『リーディング・パス 3 (改訂版)』, Andrew E. Bennett 著、南雲堂)

(注) illuminated manuscript\* 彩飾写本

Artisans\* 職人、熟練工

問1 下線部(1)～(9)の文章中での意味として最も適切なものを、それぞれの番号の(A)～(D)の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

- |                   |                |                   |               |
|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| (1) (A) barely    | (B) almost     | (C) closely       | (D) anymore   |
| (2) (A) pleasant  | (B) silent     | (C) enthusiastic  | (D) dull      |
| (3) (A) forgotten | (B) historical | (C) secret        | (D) essential |
| (4) (A) resources |                | (B) art works     |               |
|                   | (C) advantages | (D) paint brushes |               |
| (5) (A) property  | (B) literature | (C) evidence      | (D) copy      |

- (6) (A) took care of (B) drew attention to  
 (C) made fun of (D) looked up to
- (7) (A) overlook (B) reveal (C) struggle (D) acquire
- (8) (A) save (B) pretend (C) reject (D) separate
- (9) (A) mention (B) obtain (C) honor (D) comprehend

問2 (1)～(4)の英文の空所に入る最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の(A)～(D)の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

- (1) According to paragraph 1, \_\_\_\_\_.
- (A) all crafts died out because nobody cared about them
- (B) crafts sometimes disappeared because other ways to make the items were developed
- (C) newer items are both useful and beautiful
- (D) making items by hand is no longer interesting to furniture makers
- (2) Paragraph 2 mentions \_\_\_\_\_.
- (A) where books in Europe were made after 1450
- (B) how natural materials were used with the printing press
- (C) how very old hand-written books were beautifully decorated
- (D) how much it cost to print books with a printing press
- (3) According to paragraph 3, \_\_\_\_\_.
- (A) few movies came to Japan and Taiwan in the late 20th century
- (B) billboards used to be much larger before the 20th century
- (C) the craft of hand-painted movie posters was practiced in the 20th century
- (D) the latest films were advertised inside movie theater lobbies
- (4) Paragraphs 4 and 5 are mainly about \_\_\_\_\_.
- (A) how some people and governments are trying to keep crafts in existence
- (B) which books and magazines to read about crafts
- (C) how crafts are different from what they were 1,000 years ago
- (D) where shoppers can purchase crafts online

Ⅱ 次の1～12の英文の空所に入る最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の(A)～(D)の中から一つずつ選びなさい。(24点)

1. Their opinion about the problem is totally different from \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) us (B) ours (C) we (D) ourselves
2. Humans are the only creatures \_\_\_\_\_ are gifted with imagination.  
(A) for whom (B) what (C) in which (D) that
3. The children were \_\_\_\_\_ when they got a present.  
(A) pleased (B) pleasing (C) please (D) to please
4. I'm not used \_\_\_\_\_ for so many people.  
(A) cook (B) to cook (C) to cooking (D) cooked
5. \_\_\_\_\_ mammal is as large as the whale.  
(A) No more (B) Any other (C) Any more (D) No other
6. Our company began to import goods from Brazil \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) in ten years (B) for ten years (C) ten years ago (D) during ten years
7. Anna said hello to me and finally I remembered \_\_\_\_\_ her before.  
(A) to see (B) seeing (C) to have seen (D) being seen
8. Are you thirsty? I still have \_\_\_\_\_ water left in my bottle.  
(A) a little (B) a few of (C) a few (D) a little of
9. Since I have a stomachache this morning, I had better \_\_\_\_\_ breakfast.  
(A) not eat (B) not eating (C) not to eat (D) not eaten
10. Olivia \_\_\_\_\_ in the library when I saw her a while ago.  
(A) is reading (B) was reading (C) might read (D) has been reading

11. I'm afraid I've decided to turn \_\_\_\_\_ the job offer.  
(A) on                      (B) out                      (C) down                      (D) off
12. The political situation in the country has become relatively \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) stable                      (B) absolute                      (C) various                      (D) distinct

Ⅲ 次の 1～5 の日本語の意味を表すようにそれぞれ下の(A)～(G)の語句を並べかえて空所を補い、最も適切な英文を完成させるとき、( 1 )～( 15 )に入る語句の記号を答えなさい。(15点)

1. 火災の場合は、落ち着いて非常口を示す標識にしたがってください。

In (        )( 1 )(        ), (        )( 2 )(        )( 3 ) indicating the emergency exits.

- (A) calm                      (B) of                      (C) stay                      (D) the signs  
(E) fire                      (F) case                      (G) and follow

2. いつ戦争が終結して通常の生活に戻ることができるのか、誰にもわからない。

No one (        )( 4 )(        )( 5 )(        )( 6 )(        ) after the war.

- (A) return                      (B) when                      (C) can                      (D) to normal  
(E) tell                      (F) life                      (G) will

3. もしあなたが誰とでも友達になれば、人生はもっと楽しいものだとわかるだろう。

If you ( 7 )(        )( 8 )(        ), you will (        )(        )( 9 ).

- (A) friends                      (B) life                      (C) everyone                      (D) with  
(E) find                      (F) make                      (G) more interesting

4. その地域は毎年のように台風に襲われ、大きな被害を受ける。

The area (        )( 10 )(        )( 11 ) and (        )( 12 )(        ) almost every year.

- (A) damage                      (B) typhoons                      (C) serious                      (D) is  
(E) hit                      (F) suffers                      (G) by

5. 交通機関が乱れたため、日付が変わるまでに帰宅できない会社員が大勢いた。

Because the transportation system was messed up, (        )( 13 )(        )( 14 )  
(        )( 15 )(        ) until after midnight.

- (A) a lot of                      (B) who                      (C) were                      (D) get home  
(E) couldn't                      (F) there                      (G) office workers

**IV** 次の1～4の会話の空所に入る最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の(A)～(D)の中から一つずつ選びなさい。(12点)

1. Jacob: You are supposed to meet my cousin Chris at the airport next Sunday, aren't you?

Haruka: Yes. But I've never met him. What does he look like?

Jacob: Oh, I'm not sure either. \_\_\_\_\_

Haruka: Then he's probably changed a lot.

- (A) He likes Italian food.
- (B) I haven't seen him since he was small.
- (C) He doesn't know you at all.
- (D) He is living across the street.

2. Madison: How do you feel about having some Indian food?

Kohei: Sounds good. \_\_\_\_\_

Madison: I know a great place that's very reasonable. It's not far from here.

Kohei: Let's go then!

- (A) As soon as there are cheaper meals.
- (B) I'm sure it will be as good as new.
- (C) As long as it's not too expensive.
- (D) I feel as if I've had enough of it.

3. Mika: Can I ask you something? Have you ever taken the European history class?

Mason: Yeah, I had it last semester. Professor Biggs teaches it.

Mika: \_\_\_\_\_

Mason: I recommend it. You can learn a lot about European society.

(A) I'm thinking of taking it, but I'm not sure if I should.

(B) Professor Biggs is retiring next year.

(C) Asian Studies can be taken in the Fall.

(D) I think I'm going to take next term off.

4. Takashi: Do you know why Justin didn't make it to the morning class today?

Emily: No, \_\_\_\_\_ I wouldn't be surprised if he stayed home.

Takashi: No, it isn't that. I saw him in the elevator earlier this morning.

Emily: Oh, well, then I don't know. Maybe he forgot about it.

(A) but I know he is a serious guy.

(B) so we should ask the professor why.

(C) but he had a nasty cough yesterday.

(D) so he said he would come today.



- V 次の広告とメールをもとに、1～5の質問の答えとして最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の(A)～(D)の中から一つずつ選びなさい。(15点)

#### MASON'S HOME RENOVATION

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If you are thinking of renovating your home, you have come to the right place! We at Mason's Home Renovation are always ready to help you with everything you need for your dream project.

Are you the kind of person who thinks home renovation is too expensive and it's only a dream? If you are, just try our online home renovation cost calculator and see if it is possible. It is easy to use and totally free. Simply choose a project from the renovation menu below and click. Then, you will have a template in which you enter the necessary information. It will take no more than 10 minutes to get your cost estimate. The estimated cost is negotiable with a discount of 10 - 20 percent. Give it a try before you give up your dream!

##### ESTIMATE CALCULATOR

Choose a Project and Click

- ☐ ROOF    ☐ EXTERIOR    ☐ WALLS    ☐ DECK / PATIO / FENCE  
☐ GARAGE    ☐ WINDOWS    ☐ EXTERIOR / INTERIOR    ☐ DOORS  
☐ STAIRS / RAILING    ☐ BATHROOM    ☐ KITCHEN    ☐ FLOOR  
☐ GENERAL / INTERIORS    ☐ FIREPLACE    ☐ OTHERS
- 

For more information and inquiries, feel free to [CONTACT US](#).

Message To MASON'S HOME RENOVATION

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Hi. I have some questions for you. We're thinking of renovating our kitchen and/or bathroom. Your online calculator gave me the estimates of \$4,000 for the kitchen and \$5,300 for the bathroom. If we do both, the total cost will be \$9,300, which is way over what we expected. Here are my questions.

#1: How much of a discount can we get for the kitchen?

#2: How much of a discount can we get for the bathroom?

#3: If we ask you to do the two projects at the same time, will the discount rate be higher?

We are not sure if we will do the renovations yet. It all depends on your proposal. Give me the rates for #1, #2, and #3 respectively. Looking forward to hearing from you.

John Anderson

(出典 : *Beat Your Best Score on the TOEIC® L&R Test* 『ボキャビル重視型 TOEIC® L&R 総合演習』、松岡昇/傍島一夫著、松柏社)

1. Who is most likely interested in the website?

- (A) A person planning a business trip.
- (B) A person looking for a well-paid job.
- (C) A person who wants to live comfortably.
- (D) A person who is going to start an environmental project.

2. What does Mason's Home Renovation offer on their website?

- (A) Coupons for twenty percent off.
- (B) Low-interest housing loans.
- (C) An online tutorial for the home renovation cost calculator.
- (D) A quick estimate for a renovation project.

3. According to the website, which of the following is true?
- (A) Only rich people can afford to do home renovation.
  - (B) It costs a lot to use the renovation cost calculator.
  - (C) The final cost estimates are calculated by an experienced architect.
  - (D) The company undertakes work on not only indoor but also outdoor parts of a house.
4. According to the email, which of the following is true?
- (A) The estimate calculator was out of order when Mr. Anderson tried to use it.
  - (B) Mr. Anderson used to work for Mason's Home Renovation.
  - (C) Mr. Anderson has not yet decided whether or not to renovate his house.
  - (D) Mr. Anderson is surprised at the estimate because it is quite affordable.
5. Why did Mr. Anderson send the email?
- (A) To get a better offer.
  - (B) To ask for advice on how to use the calculator.
  - (C) To make a complaint.
  - (D) To sell his house to Mason's Home Renovation.