

問題・解答
用紙番号

52

の解答用紙に解答しなさい。

英 語

〈受験学部・学科〉

法学部, 国際学部, 経済学部, 経営学部, 現代社会学部,
理工学部(生命科学科), 薬学部, 看護学部, 農学部

問題は100点満点で作成しています。

I

次の文章を読み、設問に答えなさい。なお、文章の左にある数字は段落の番号を表しています。

(34点)

1 Americans can ski in the mountains, sunbathe on the beach, or ride horses across wide open plains without ever leaving their country. But ⁽¹⁾diverse geography also creates various natural disasters. There are earthquakes and massive forest fires on the West Coast, tornadoes screaming across the Great Plains, hurricanes hitting the Gulf Coast, and blizzards striking the Northeast.

2 There are also volcanoes. On May 18, 1980, the most destructive volcanic eruption* in American history ⁽²⁾occurred at Mt. St. Helens. At the time, scientists were ⁽³⁾monitoring seismic activity* there because minor eruptions a couple months earlier had attracted their attention. They caught the sudden, ⁽⁴⁾enormous eruption on film, giving Americans a dramatic and ⁽⁵⁾detailed look at the disaster as it spread.

3 Before the eruption, Mt. St. Helens had an ⁽⁶⁾elevation of 9,677 feet. In addition to volcanic ash that darkened the sky hundreds of miles away, an earthquake caused a massive landslide*. After the disaster, the mountain's elevation had fallen to 8,363 feet. The landslide and terrible heat melted and even boiled centuries-old ice. The resulting flood caught local residents unawares. Fortunately, because the area was thinly populated, only 57 people died, but so

did thousands of animals and trees. In the decades since, there have been occasional seismic activity and some small eruptions.

4 Today, the area is designated Mt. St. Helens National Volcanic Monument. Geologists study the active volcano's mechanisms and biologists research how ecosystems respond⁽⁷⁾ to disasters. There is plenty of life around the volcano now. The volcanic ash provided benefits to things that live in the water that helped their populations grow rapidly⁽⁸⁾, while new plants and animals have recolonized the blast* zone on land.

5 There are also many people. The monument is open to tourists, who can view the horseshoe-shaped crater from an observatory* less than five miles away. Hikers walk on the slopes year-round. However, a word of caution: Scientists predict⁽⁹⁾ that future eruptions will be more destructive because the current lava dome* will require greater pressure to burst than it did in 1980.

(出典 : *America's Evolution*, Alexander Farrell 著, 松柏社)

- (注) eruption* 噴火
seismic activity* 地震活動
landslide* 地滑り
blast* 爆発
observatory* 観測所
lava dome* 溶岩ドーム

問1 下線部(1)～(9)の文章中での意味として最も適切なものを、それぞれの番号の(A)～(D)の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

- | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------------|
| (1) (A) historical | (B) stable | (C) differing | (D) uncomfortable |
| (2) (A) happened | (B) viewed | (C) stopped | (D) originated |
| (3) (A) neglecting | (B) advising | (C) managing | (D) watching |
| (4) (A) dangerous | (B) frequent | (C) huge | (D) common |
| (5) (A) anxious | (B) close | (C) confused | (D) amazed |
| (6) (A) height | (B) length | (C) depth | (D) distance |
| (7) (A) retire | (B) react | (C) request | (D) reject |

- (8) (A) gradually (B) cautiously (C) strongly (D) quickly
(9) (A) forecast (B) recommend (C) demand (D) deny

問2 (1)～(4)の質問の答えとして最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の(A)～(D)の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

- (1) According to paragraph 1, which of the following is true?
(A) Americans can visit many kinds of places without traveling to other countries.
(B) Americans don't worry much about natural disasters such as earthquakes.
(C) Americans must carefully choose a safe area of the country to live in.
(D) Americans love to spend time indoors because it is safer.
- (2) According to paragraphs 2 and 3, which of the following is true?
(A) Mt. St. Helens became taller after the eruption.
(B) The eruption destroyed the ice on the mountain.
(C) The people living near the mountain were ready for the eruption.
(D) The area near the mountain has been stable since the eruption.
- (3) According to paragraph 4, which of the following is true?
(A) Ash has had a bad effect on the environment.
(B) Animals do not like to live near the volcano.
(C) Scientists planted trees in the blast zone.
(D) The area around the volcano has recovered.
- (4) According to paragraph 5, which of the following is true?
(A) People will probably build a lot of homes in the area.
(B) Horses can be seen from the observatory.
(C) The tourists often hike for five miles.
(D) The next eruption will probably be more dangerous.

Ⅱ 次の1～12の英文の空所に入る最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の(A)～(D)の中から一つずつ選びなさい。(24点)

1. Give me a call _____ you prefer, and I'll answer it.
(A) whoever (B) whatever (C) whichever (D) whenever
2. Please remain _____ until the bus has come to a complete stop.
(A) seat (B) seating (C) seated (D) to seat
3. Broccoli isn't my favorite vegetable. In fact, I don't _____ at all.
(A) do without it (B) take it apart (C) push it away (D) care for it
4. I need to see Ms. Taylor, but she is _____ in her office.
(A) hopefully (B) rarely (C) willingly (D) nearly
5. A bee has two wings on _____ side of its body.
(A) each (B) both (C) all (D) neither
6. The server asked Linda _____ she would like some more coffee.
(A) which (B) that (C) what (D) if
7. You don't need to _____ every word you don't know in a dictionary.
(A) stand for (B) look up (C) put away (D) turn down
8. _____ of these plans will satisfy our boss.
(A) Anything (B) Someone (C) Nothing (D) None
9. Next month, James _____ as an engineer for the company for ten years.
(A) works (B) has worked
(C) will have worked (D) had been working
10. Emily _____ to play the piano a lot in her school days, but now she doesn't.
(A) used (B) ought (C) has (D) was

11. I regret _____ such a careless mistake.
(A) to do (B) making (C) to make (D) doing
12. When Yuka was in Canada, she participated _____ a marathon.
(A) with (B) on (C) in (D) at

Ⅲ 次の 1 ～ 5 の日本語の意味を表すようにそれぞれ下の(A)～(G)の語句を並べかえて空所を補い、最も適切な英文を完成させるとき、(1)～(15)に入る語句の記号を答えなさい。ただし、文頭に置かれる語句もすべて小文字で表記されています。(15点)

1. この申込用紙に記入していただくだけで結構です。

(1)()()(2)()(3)() **this form.**
(A) **to fill** (B) **have** (C) **is** (D) **you**
(E) **to do** (F) **in** (G) **all**

2. 努力にもかかわらず、私たちはまだ今月の売上目標を達成していません。

(4)()(5)(), **we have** ()(6)() **this month's sales goal.**
(A) **of** (B) **achieve** (C) **in** (D) **yet**
(E) **to** (F) **spite** (G) **our effort**

3. 労働力不足を補うために、もっと多くの外国人労働者を受け入れるべきだという人もいます。

Some people say we should accept ()(7)()(8)()
(9)() **labor shortages.**
(A) **to** (B) **more** (C) **up** (D) **workers**
(E) **make** (F) **for** (G) **from overseas**

4. 1879年、トーマス・エジソンはそれまで一度も成されたことのない何かをしようとしていました。

In 1879, Thomas Edison ()(10)()()(11)()(12)
never been done before.
(A) **about** (B) **that** (C) **to** (D) **had**
(E) **do** (F) **was** (G) **something**

5. カラスは車を使ってクルミを割るほど賢いということが証明されました。

It was proven ()(13)()(14) **enough** ()(15)() **to crack walnuts open.**
(A) **clever** (B) **are** (C) **crows** (D) **use**
(E) **cars** (F) **to** (G) **that**

IV 次の1～5の会話の空所に入る最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の(A)～(D)の中から一つずつ選びなさい。(15点)

1. Ken: Hi. Have we met somewhere before?

Jane: Are you sure?

Ken: Now I know. _____

Jane: You're right, I remember you now. What's your name again?

- (A) I don't think I was there.
- (B) You were at the welcome party last week.
- (C) It must have been someone else.
- (D) Could you change it to another?

2. Kumi: Did you make the reservation for next week's office party?

Mike: I did that last week. Everything is ready.

Kumi: _____

Mike: Not yet. I guess I need to get in contact with her.

- (A) Did you buy the decorations for the reception?
- (B) Did you tell Ms. Smith where the party is going to be held?
- (C) Did you print out the schedule for the party?
- (D) Did you call Mr. Adams to arrange a bus to pick everyone up?

3. Susan: Which of these sweaters should I wear tonight?

Aiko: They both look good on you. Either one is nice.

Susan: _____ But the blue one goes well with this skirt.

Aiko: It's going to be rather chilly tonight. Wear the red one.

- (A) The blue sweater is my favorite.
- (B) I feel more comfortable in warmer weather.
- (C) I've been looking all over for them.
- (D) The red one is a bit warmer.

4. Diane: So, this is my new place.

Tomoko: What a nice apartment! When did you move in?

Diane: _____

Tomoko: Really? It already looks wonderful. Did you decorate it yourself?

Diane: Yes, I did. It was a lot of fun.

- (A) It usually takes about a week to unpack.
- (B) Moving in was easy as I didn't have much.
- (C) The day after tomorrow.
- (D) Not that long ago.

5. Mika: You look exhausted. Shall we go out for some coffee and snacks?
I'll pay.

Steve: Thank you! I could use a break from work.

Mika: _____

Steve: I know! Lots of phone calls, visitors, projects and meetings.

- (A) It's been a busy week, hasn't it?
- (B) Who have you been meeting with?
- (C) What are you working on?
- (D) Well, I'll call you later to see if you have the time.

- V 次の2通のメールをもとに、1～4の質問の答えとして最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の(A)～(D)の中から一つずつ選びなさい。(12点)

To: Wilson Real Estate
From: Ken Rogers
Date: December 9
Subject: Housing exhibition

Dear Sales Manager,

I am looking for a new house due to my relocation. A friend introduced me to your housing exhibition. I would very much like to take the tour next weekend. Could you please give me the details about it? I plan to go by train. Please let me know the nearest station and how to get to the exhibition site from there.

Best regards,
Ken Rogers

To: Mr. Ken Rogers
From: Mark Wilson
Date: December 9
Subject: Re: Housing exhibition

Dear Mr. Rogers,

Thank you very much for your interest in our housing exhibition. We have been in the real estate business for half a century. Our housing exhibitions have helped many people choose their houses. We are confident that we can recommend a house that will satisfy you.

The schedule for the model house viewing is as follows.

Exhibition days: Every day except Wednesday

Time: 9:00 A.M.-5:00 P.M.

Venue: Our Kingstone exhibition site

To make a reservation, please click on the link below.

<https://house.us/j/112112112>

We have many visitors on weekends. If you wish to come on a weekend, please make your reservation as early as possible.

If you are coming by train, our shuttle bus leaves Kingstone Station for the venue every 20 minutes. After viewing the model houses, our consultant will be happy to give you some advice.

We are looking forward to seeing you.

Mark Wilson

Sales Manager, Wilson Real Estate

(出典 : *Start with Grammar Review for the TOEIC® L&R Test*, 松岡 昇/傍島一夫著, 松柏社)

1. Which of the following is true about Ken Rogers?
 - (A) He plans to drive to the exhibition.
 - (B) He will be moving to a different place.
 - (C) He wants to come to the exhibition with a friend.
 - (D) He wants to buy a house near a train station.

2. On which day is it impossible to visit the housing exhibition?
 - (A) Sunday.
 - (B) Tuesday.
 - (C) Wednesday.
 - (D) Friday.

3. Why is it recommended to make a reservation for a weekend visit?
 - (A) The housing exhibition is crowded on the weekends.
 - (B) People who make a reservation can get a gift.
 - (C) Customers with a reservation are more satisfied.
 - (D) Discounts are available for those who make reservations.

4. What kind of information is NOT included in Mark Wilson's email?
 - (A) The site of the housing exhibition.
 - (B) A phone number for Wilson Real Estate.
 - (C) A link for making reservations.
 - (D) Mark Wilson's job title.