

解答開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子の中を見てはいけません。

[15]

## 2024年度一般選抜 後期日程[ 3 / 5 ] 入試問題

( 100点 )  
( 70分 )

1 時 限

・受験科目は、下表のとおりです。

学部・学科		解答科目	問題・解答 用紙番号
法学部 国際学部 経済学部 経営学部 現代社会学部		英語	54
理工学部			
薬学部			
看護学部			
農学部	農業生産学科 応用生物科学科 食品栄養学科 食農ビジネス学科		

- I 次の文章を読み、設問に答えなさい。なお、文章の左にある数字は段落の番号を表しています。  
(34点)

1 You've probably heard of Billie Eilish, but unless you're a fan, there are many interesting things about her you may not know. First, her full name is Billie Eilish Pirate Baird O'Connell. She also has <sup>(1)</sup>caring, open-minded parents who have encouraged their kids to explore their <sup>(2)</sup>passions. Some activities Eilish pursued as a child included horseback riding, dancing, and singing.

2 Billie Eilish found fame at a young age. Her first song, "Ocean Eyes," went viral\* in 2015. She was only 13 years old. In 2020, she became the youngest person ever to win a Grammy Award for Album of the Year. The prize was for her debut album, *When We Fall Asleep, Where Do We Go?*, which <sup>(3)</sup>features the hit song "Bad Guy."

3 Teenagers who rise to sudden fame often <sup>(4)</sup>encounter difficulties dealing with the pressure, but Billie Eilish is not like the typical female pop star who does her best to present a cheerful, positive image. Instead, Eilish doesn't hide her shortcomings, because they are perfectly normal. For example, Eilish's lyrics <sup>(5)</sup>address her struggles with mental health and suicidal thoughts\*. She says her music is like therapy that makes these problems easier to <sup>(6)</sup>deal with, though this is not a perfect solution. She is a very hard worker, which drains\* her physically. Meanwhile, her celebrity status drains her emotionally.

4 Billie Eilish usually puts on loose clothing, but a photo was taken of her wearing tighter clothes than usual. "Trolls" (internet bullies) "body-shamed" her (criticized her appearance) online. This incident received a lot of attention as well as a large and quick backlash\* against the trolling. Eilish said she originally started wearing loose clothes because she "hated" her body, but now she openly rejects body-shaming and the <sup>(7)</sup>notion that a woman should have a certain feminine appearance. In fact, she goes out of her way to dress the complete opposite of the <sup>(8)</sup>ideal female pop star. She also encourages people "to start normalizing real bodies." Many young Americans, both girls and boys, have been encouraged and inspired by this <sup>(9)</sup>stance on standards of beauty.

(出典：America Today: Culture, Society and History, Alexander Farrell 著，松柏社)

- (注) go viral\* (インターネットや口コミで) 急速に広まる、拡散する  
suicidal thoughts\* 自殺願望  
drain\* 疲れさせる  
backlash\* 反発

問1 下線部(1)～(9)の文章中での意味として最も適切なものを、それぞれの番号の(A)～(D)の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

- |                    |                 |                 |                |
|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| (1) (A) loving     | (B) controlling | (C) worrying    | (D) denying    |
| (2) (A) secrets    | (B) interests   | (C) pasts       | (D) tricks     |
| (3) (A) criticizes | (B) excludes    | (C) rejects     | (D) contains   |
| (4) (A) create     | (B) interrupt   | (C) face        | (D) avoid      |
| (5) (A) play with  | (B) talk about  | (C) wait for    | (D) believe in |
| (6) (A) reveal     | (B) purchase    | (C) handle      | (D) ignore     |
| (7) (A) idea       | (B) rejection   | (C) consumption | (D) ability    |
| (8) (A) talented   | (B) model       | (C) unique      | (D) thoughtful |
| (9) (A) symbol     | (B) joke        | (C) reference   | (D) attitude   |

問2 (1)～(4)の質問の答えとして最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の(A)～(D)の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

- (1) According to paragraph 1, which of the following is true?
- (A) Billie Eilish is an author who published many interesting books.
- (B) Billie Eilish uses a different name when she performs as a singer.
- (C) Billie Eilish's parents recommended that she try many different activities.
- (D) Billie Eilish did not learn to sing until she was a teenager.

- (2) According to paragraph 2, which of the following is true?
- (A) Eilish had already been famous before “Ocean Eyes” came out.
  - (B) Eilish was nominated for a Grammy Award for Album of the Year at age 13 in 2015.
  - (C) No previous Grammy Award winner for Album of the Year was younger than Eilish.
  - (D) “Bad Guy” was the title of Eilish’s debut album.
- (3) According to paragraph 3, which of the following is true?
- (A) Eilish has managed the pressure of being a celebrity relatively well.
  - (B) Eilish always looks happy and joyful on social media.
  - (C) Music has solved all problems in Eilish’s life.
  - (D) Eilish has reduced the amount of work she does in order to avoid stress.
- (4) According to paragraph 4, which of the following is true?
- (A) Eilish likes clothes that are precisely her size.
  - (B) Eilish is ashamed of her body and has been on a diet.
  - (C) Eilish puts pressure on girls to make an effort to look more beautiful.
  - (D) Eilish has helped many teenagers accept their natural bodies.

Ⅱ 次の1～12の英文の空所に入る最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の(A)～(D)の中から一つずつ選びなさい。(24点)

1. \_\_\_\_\_ with the last exam I took, this one is not difficult.  
(A) To compare      (B) Compare      (C) Compared      (D) Having compared
2. The woman \_\_\_\_\_ son will get married to Janet next month is a famous author.  
(A) which      (B) that      (C) whom      (D) whose
3. \_\_\_\_\_ I have learned English for ten years, it is still tough to make myself understood.  
(A) Although      (B) Since      (C) Because      (D) However
4. Let's go to the opera next weekend, \_\_\_\_\_ we?  
(A) must      (B) will      (C) shall      (D) may
5. It won't be long \_\_\_\_\_ Chris comes and then we can start the party.  
(A) soon      (B) ahead      (C) after      (D) before
6. I saw \_\_\_\_\_ boys playing soccer yesterday than today.  
(A) much      (B) little      (C) fewer      (D) less
7. If he \_\_\_\_\_ harder, Jacob would have passed the exam.  
(A) has studied      (B) had studied      (C) studied      (D) were to study
8. How \_\_\_\_\_ does it take to walk to school from your house?  
(A) long      (B) many      (C) far      (D) often
9. Fifty dollars will easily \_\_\_\_\_ the food and drink we need.  
(A) cost      (B) cover      (C) spend      (D) pay

10. You will soon get \_\_\_\_\_ in the country.  
(A) use to live      (B) use to living      (C) used to live      (D) used to living
11. Olivia has two older sisters: one is a university student and \_\_\_\_\_ is an elementary school teacher.  
(A) an other      (B) other      (C) the others      (D) the other
12. It was \_\_\_\_\_ that the team lost the lead in the last minute of play.  
(A) very disappointed      (B) so disappointing  
(C) much disappointed      (D) enough disappointing

Ⅲ 次の 1 ～ 5 の日本語の意味を表すようにそれぞれ下の(A)～(G)の語句を並べかえて空所を補い、最も適切な英文を完成させるとき、( 1 )～( 15 )に入る語句の記号を答えなさい。ただし、文頭に置かれる語句もすべて小文字で表記されています。(15点)

1. ご親切にも夕食にお招きいただきありがとうございます。

(        )( 1 )(        )( 2 )(        )( 3 )(        ) me to dinner.  
 (A) of                      (B) to                      (C) invite                      (D) very kind  
 (E) you                      (F) it                      (G) is

2. ジャックは他のどれよりも面白いショーを制作したいのです。

Jack wants to produce (        )( 4 )(        )( 5 )(        )( 6 )(        )  
 other.  
 (A) than                      (B) is                      (C) a show                      (D) more  
 (E) that                      (F) any                      (G) interesting

3. エマの話し方から判断すると、私は彼女が本当のことを言っているのかどうか疑わざるを得ませんでした。

Judging (        )( 7 )(        )( 8 ), I (        )( 9 )(        ) that she was  
 telling the truth.  
 (A) doubting                      (B) talked                      (C) couldn't                      (D) Emma  
 (E) the way                      (F) help                      (G) by

4. 熊本市は豊富な地下水で有名です。

The city of Kumamoto (        )( 10 )(        )( 11 )(        )( 12 )(        ).  
 (A) groundwater                      (B) known                      (C) of                      (D) is  
 (E) its                      (F) for                      (G) plentiful supply

5. 定期的な運動によって生活習慣病の危険性が下がる可能性があります。

(        )( 13 )( 14 )(        )( 15 )(        )(        ) lifestyle diseases.  
 (A) reduce                      (B) of                      (C) help                      (D) can  
 (E) you                      (F) your risk                      (G) regular exercise

**IV** 次の1～5の会話の空所に入る最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の(A)～(D)の中から一つずつ選びなさい。(15点)

1. Naomi: Would you like to come to dinner tonight?

Anna: \_\_\_\_\_

Naomi: Oh, that's a pity. When are you usually free?

Anna: Most Friday nights, if that suits you.

(A) Thanks for asking me. I'd love to.

(B) What shall I bring?

(C) Thanks, but I'm taking a driving test.

(D) How about tomorrow night?

2. Joshua: I met a pop star in my neighborhood today.

Sara: You're kidding, right?

Joshua: No, seriously! It was on the news this morning.

Sara: \_\_\_\_\_

Joshua: It sure is!

(A) Life is full of surprises.

(B) That's too bad.

(C) I haven't read it yet.

(D) You're really funny.

3. Passenger: Excuse me. I believe I left my bag on the train.

Station master: \_\_\_\_\_

Passenger: Yes. I took the train that left Kyoto at 10:30 a.m.

Station master: Then I'll call the lost and found center for you.

(A) Have you ever taken the train?

(B) Have you forgotten your bag before?

(C) Are you sure you left it on the train?

(D) What time will you arrive in Kyoto?



4.           Isabella: That looks like a healthy lunch.  
              Asami: Yes, I used to eat in the cafeteria, but I started bringing lunch  
                      from home.  
              Isabella: \_\_\_\_\_  
              Asami: Not really. And I'm saving money too.
- (A) Do you think I should go on the same diet?  
(B) Doesn't it take a long time to prepare?  
(C) Do you know anything about the new menu?  
(D) Doesn't it make things less expensive?
5.           Jun: Let's buy some popcorn before the movie starts.  
              Sophia: I'll buy some for you.  
              Jun: No, you don't have to do that.  
              Sophia: \_\_\_\_\_  
              Jun: OK, I'll buy some for you next time.
- (A) I've got some popcorn already.  
(B) I'll lend you the money.  
(C) I've lost my ticket.  
(D) Don't worry. It's my treat.

V

次の2通のメールをもとに、1～4の質問の答えとして最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の(A)～(D)の中から一つずつ選びなさい。(12点)

To: Mike Johnson  
From: Sue Leach  
Date: June 17  
Subject: How are you doing?

Hi Mike,

How are you getting ready for your project? I understand that this is your first project as a leader and I heard from John that you were having some problems.

When I was selected as a project manager for the first time, I had a hard time, too. I didn't really know how to do the job. Luckily, there were many people around me who helped me, so I managed to get through it.

This project is not a big one, but I think it will be a good experience for you.

If there is anything I can do to help you, you are always welcome to contact me.

Sue

To: Sue Leach  
From: Mike Johnson  
Date: June 18  
Subject: Re: How are you doing?

Hi Sue,

Thank you very much for your concern about my project.

Actually, I am stuck due to lack of experience, just like you were. I have a lot of questions, so I think it would be quicker to ask you in person than in writing.

I will be visiting the head office next Monday to attend a meeting. If I can talk to you then, it will help me a lot. I'm free after 3:00 p.m.

Thank you again.

Mike

(出典 : *Start with Grammar Review for the TOEIC® L&R Test*, 松岡 昇/傍島一夫著, 松柏社)

1. What is the purpose of the first email?
  - (A) To begin negotiations for a project.
  - (B) To arrange a company meeting.
  - (C) To prepare for a welcome party.
  - (D) To offer assistance.
  
2. Which of the following descriptions regarding Sue is true?
  - (A) She had adequate knowledge about how to do projects from the beginning.
  - (B) She managed to finish her first project as a manager.
  - (C) She had few problems when serving as a project leader for the first time.
  - (D) She told Mike that the experience from doing a small project was not rewarding.

3. Which of the following descriptions regarding Mike is true?
- (A) This is the first time he has gotten in touch with Sue.
  - (B) He has considerable experience as a project manager.
  - (C) He feels uneasy about organizing a project as a leader.
  - (D) He thinks it would be easier to ask Sue the details by email.
4. Which of the following is most likely to happen next?
- (A) Mike will be meeting Sue at the head office.
  - (B) Mike will be helping Sue with the management of the project.
  - (C) Sue will be talking with Mike about the headquarters.
  - (D) Sue and Mike will be arranging to meet on Monday morning.