

問題・解答 用紙番号	11
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の解答用紙に解答しなさい。

英 語

〈受験学部・学科〉

法学部, 国際学部, 経済学部, 経営学部, 現代社会学部,
理工学部【文系科目型】(住環境デザイン学科), 看護学部, 農学部【文系科目型】

問題は100点満点で作成しています。

- I** 次の文章を読み、設問に答えなさい。なお、文章の左にある数字は段落の番号を表しています。
(34点)

1 America is not a soccer powerhouse*, but the U.S. Women's National Team ⁽¹⁾transformed that image by winning the FIFA Women's World Cup in 2015 and 2019. How does this success compare to the men's team? They did not even qualify* for the 2018 World Cup. They were ⁽²⁾knocked out in the round of sixteen in 2014. They have never gotten past the World Cup quarterfinals since finishing third in 1930. Yet in 2014, the men's team received performance bonuses of \$5.4 million. When the women's team beat Japan in the 2015 World Cup final, they only got \$1.7 million in bonuses, even though the match was the most-watched soccer game ever in the U.S., with 25 million ⁽³⁾viewers.

2 When in 2016, five women's players complained to the government, the U.S. Soccer Federation said they do not ⁽⁴⁾deserve as much pay because the ⁽⁵⁾attention they get is not worth as much money. In 2018, the players took stronger action when they sued* the U.S. Soccer Federation for gender discrimination. Abby Wambach, a member of the 2015 championship team and now retired, believes additional ⁽⁶⁾financial support from sponsors helped the U.S. women's team defend their championship in 2019. On the international level, although FIFA increased prize money for the Women's World Cup from \$15 million to \$30 million in 2015,

the men's teams at the 2022 FIFA World Cup in Qatar will share \$440 million, up from \$400 million in 2018.

- 3 In other sports, the U.S. women's hockey team, which has won Olympic medals in all six hockey sports, won stronger support from their national organization after threatening to boycott the 2017 World Championship because of pay. The Women's National Basketball Association recently tripled the pay female players receive, though it is still far below what men in the NBA earn. Katelyn Ohashi, a college gymnastics champion, believes the media will devote more attention to female athletes. Women are also making inroads* in men's sports. In 2015, Sarah Thomas became the first woman to work as a referee for the National Football League. Alyssa Nakken became Major League Baseball's first female full-time coach when the San Francisco Giants hired her.

(出典 : *America Today: Culture, Society and History*, Alexander Farrell 著, 松柏社)

- (注) powerhouse* 大国
qualify* 出場権を獲得する
sue* 告訴する
make inroads* 入り込む

問1 下線部(1)～(9)の文章中での意味として最も適切なものを、それぞれの番号の(A)～(D)の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

- | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------------|
| (1) (A) permitted | (B) changed | (C) damaged | (D) strengthened |
| (2) (A) defeated | (B) fought | (C) reduced | (D) ignored |
| (3) (A) receivers | (B) players | (C) listeners | (D) watchers |
| (4) (A) act | (B) account | (C) perform | (D) merit |
| (5) (A) recognition | (B) desire | (C) ambition | (D) responsibility |
| (6) (A) legal | (B) historical | (C) economic | (D) political |
| (7) (A) factory | (B) institution | (C) government | (D) distribution |
| (8) (A) relax | (B) escape | (C) decrease | (D) pay |
| (9) (A) trained | (B) employed | (C) dismissed | (D) transferred |

問2 (1)～(4)の質問の答えとして最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の(A)～(D)の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

- (1) According to paragraph 1, which of the following is true?
 - (A) The women's team has won three World Cups since 1930.
 - (B) The men's team performed well in the 2018 World Cup.
 - (C) The most-watched game in American soccer was played by the men's team.
 - (D) The men's team received more money than the women's team.

- (2) According to paragraph 2, which of the following is true?
 - (A) Abby Wambach is one of the sponsors of women's tennis.
 - (B) Some women soccer players took legal action against the U.S. Soccer Federation.
 - (C) FIFA provides an equal amount of prize money for men's and women's soccer.
 - (D) The amount of prize money for women's soccer did not increase in 2015.

- (3) According to paragraph 3, which of the following is true?
 - (A) Women athletes rarely win championships.
 - (B) The pay for male and female basketball players is equal.
 - (C) Some women are getting involved in men's sports.
 - (D) Women hockey players make more money than women soccer players.

- (4) What would be the best title for this passage?
 - (A) The Fight for Fair Pay in Women's Sports
 - (B) How to Become a Top Female Athlete
 - (C) Career Opportunities for Women
 - (D) World Cups: The Past, Present, and Future

Ⅱ 次の1～12の英文の空所に入る最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の(A)～(D)の中から一つずつ選びなさい。(24点)

1. We're in a hurry. We need to get this done _____ six o'clock.
(A) until (B) in (C) by (D) within
2. I remember _____ him at a conference ten years ago.
(A) seen (B) seeing (C) to see (D) have seen
3. Some people find _____ difficult to get used to a new environment.
(A) it (B) that (C) everything (D) very
4. I cannot _____ to buy such an expensive camera.
(A) resist (B) wear (C) help (D) afford
5. Ask the ticket office _____ you bought your ticket for more information about the concert.
(A) who (B) which (C) what (D) where
6. I failed to meet the class requirements. I _____ have studied harder.
(A) must (B) would (C) should (D) might
7. It is important to _____ some money for the future.
(A) laying (B) lay aside (C) lie (D) lie apart
8. I don't know how you could _____ such a rude person. I would soon lose my temper.
(A) start up to (B) make up for (C) put up with (D) come up against
9. They are planning a hike this weekend if the weather _____ good.
(A) is (B) was (C) will be (D) would be

10. My brother _____ for ABC Company since last year.
(A) is working (B) worked (C) had worked (D) has been working
11. Some of the Japanese car makers are now planning to expand _____ businesses to Africa.
(A) its (B) it (C) them (D) their
12. Why don't you get rid _____ these old magazines on the bookshelf?
(A) away (B) over (C) of (D) out

Ⅲ 次の 1 ～ 5 の日本語の意味を表すようにそれぞれ下の(A)～(G)の語句を並べかえて空所を補い、最も適切な英文を完成させるとき、(1)～(15)に入る語句の記号を答えなさい。ただし、文頭に置かれる語句もすべて小文字で表記されています。(15点)

1. 博物館までいくつ停留所がありますか。

()(1)()(2)()(3)() get to the museum?

- (A) there (B) stops (C) are (D) how
(E) we (F) until (G) many

2. 私たちは、作業を開始する前に、その問題にどのように対処すべきか十分に議論すべきでしょう。

We ()(4)()()(5)(6)() before we begin operations.

- (A) to (B) cope (C) how (D) should
(E) with (F) the matter (G) fully discuss

3. この記録映画を見ればパリへ旅行したも同然だといえるでしょう。

You could ()()(7)()(8)(9)() a trip to Paris.

- (A) as (B) is (C) taking (D) the same
(E) watching (F) say (G) this documentary

4. 名刺を相手に差し出す時は、両手で持つのが礼儀です。

It is ()(10)() your business card ()()(11)
(12) it to someone.

- (A) when (B) with (C) to (D) presenting
(E) hold (F) polite (G) two hands

5. 自由の女神は、アメリカを訪れる観光客に今でも大変人気のある目的地です。

The Statue of Liberty is still ()(13)()(14)()(15)
() the United States.

- (A) tourists (B) very (C) visiting (D) destination
(E) popular (F) for (G) a

IV 次の1～5の会話の空所に入る最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の(A)～(D)の中から一つずつ選びなさい。(15点)

1. David: What do you want to have for lunch?

Kayo: I know a good Thai place down the street.

David: _____

Kayo: OK, then how about Italian?

- (A) Sounds good to me.
- (B) I don't like that kind of food.
- (C) Do they have a lunch special?
- (D) My friend lives in Thailand.

2. James: Are you playing that new game?

Yuji: Yes, I just downloaded it on my phone.

James: It's the hardest one I've ever played.

Yuji: _____ This is really challenging.

- (A) Not as far as I know.
- (B) You'd better not try it.
- (C) I see what you mean.
- (D) You might want to get it.

3. Mika: I'm exhausted. I had three tests today.

Ethan: _____

Mika: I have no idea. I'll be lucky to pass.

Ethan: Oh, you always say that. You'll be fine.

- (A) Do you think you did well?
- (B) Did you study for them?
- (C) Which courses were they for?
- (D) Were they multiple-choice tests?

4. Grace: Are you feeling all right? You don't look so good.

Ryota: _____

Grace: How come? Do you need some extra cash?

Ryota: No, several of my coworkers are out of the office this week.

(A) I have been working a lot of overtime this week.

(B) I have been taking care of my sick children this week.

(C) I was hiking in the rain last week.

(D) I volunteered at a festival last night.

5. Bill: Have you seen the new science fiction movie?

Yoko: No, but everyone has been talking about it.

Bill: _____

Yoko: The special effects are good, but the story is weak.

(A) Do you want to see it together?

(B) Really? What are they saying?

(C) I hate science fiction movies.

(D) I love talking about movies.

V

次の広告をもとに、1～4の質問の答えとして最も適切なものを、(A)～(D)の中から一つ選びなさい。(12点)

Nihon Bookstore Special Event
Comics Aren't Only for Kids!
Saturday, October 22nd
2 - 4 p.m.

Ms. Lisa James, local university student, Nihon Bookstore employee, and manga fan, will do a show and tell on Japanese comics for people of all ages.

Take a look at our large selections of Japanese comics in English and Japanese, as well as DVDs of movies based on Japanese comics.

During this event only, buy two books and get another free!*

Join our new manga club at www.nihonbookstore.com. Members receive a 10% discount on Japanese comic books!**

Nihon Bookstore
358 Bookstore Row

We're between Bean Paradise Coffee Shop and the post office.

*The book with the lowest price is free.

**The 10% discount cannot be used with the "buy two, get one free" offer.

(出典：TOEIC[®] Test: Motivation, 山本成代/Kelly Kimura 著, 南雲堂)

1. Who is this advertisement for?
 - (A) Children who are interested in Japanese culture.
 - (B) Creators of Japanese manga and anime.
 - (C) Local residents interested in Japanese comics and movies.
 - (D) Online customers in Japan.

2. Which of the following is NOT true about Nihon Bookstore?
 - (A) It specializes in comics for young children.
 - (B) It employs a student as a staff member.
 - (C) It sells DVDs as well as comic books.
 - (D) It is located near a coffee shop.

3. If you are getting three books at Nihon Bookstore during the October 22nd event, which of the following is true?
 - (A) You would pay the same amount for all three books.
 - (B) You have to pay to listen to Ms. James.
 - (C) You do not have to pay for the most expensive book.
 - (D) You do not have to pay for the least expensive book.

4. Which of the following is true about the 10% discount offer?
 - (A) It is not available for children.
 - (B) You have to join the manga club to get it.
 - (C) You can also get a discount at the coffee shop.
 - (D) The offer is for customers who buy DVD movies.